

**Indiana**  
**Curricular Standards**  
**Mathematics - Grade 4**  
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1.800.900.2290

| <b>Benchmark Number</b> | <b>Benchmark</b><br>• <b>Teaching Targets</b>   | <b>Gourmet Resource</b>  | <b>Tested</b> | <b>Taught</b> |
|-------------------------|---|--|---------------|---------------|
|                         | <b>Domain: Number Sense</b>   |  |               |               |
|                         | <i>Students understand the place value of whole numbers* and decimals to two decimal places and how whole numbers and decimals relate to simple fractions.</i>  |  |               |               |
| <b>4.1.1</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read and write whole numbers up to 1,000,000.</li> </ul> <i>Example: Read aloud the number 394,734.</i>  | Appetizers 1 A; Main Dish Objective 1 (Number Concepts) Lesson 1; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| <b>4.1.2</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify and write whole numbers up to 1,000,000, given a place-value model.</li> </ul> <i>Example: Write the number that has 2 hundred thousands, 7 ten thousands, 4 thousands, 8 hundreds, 6 tens, and 2 ones.</i> | Appetizers 1 C; Main Dish Objective 1 (Number Concepts) Lesson 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| <b>4.1.3</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Round whole numbers up to 10,000 to the nearest ten, hundred, and thousand.</li> </ul> <i>Example: Is 7,683 closer to 7,600 or 7,700? Explain your answer.</i>   | Appetizers 1 D; Main Dish Objective 1 (Number Concepts) Lesson 4; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| <b>4.1.4</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Order and compare whole numbers using symbols for “less than” (&lt;), “equal to” (=), and “greater than” (&gt;).</li> </ul> <i>Example: Put the correct symbol in 328 _ 142.</i>                                     | Appetizers 1 B; Main Dish Objective 1 (Number Concepts) Lesson 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| <b>4.1.5</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rename and rewrite whole numbers as fractions.</li> </ul> <i>Example: <math>3 = \frac{6}{2} = \frac{9}{3} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{2}{5}</math>.</i>  | Appetizers 1 G; Main Dish Objective 1 (Number Concepts) Lesson 7; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |

\*whole numbers: 0, 1, 2, 3, etc.

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| 4.1.6   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name and write mixed numbers, using objects or pictures.<br/><i>Example:</i> You have 5 whole straws and half a straw. Write the number that represents these objects.</li> </ul>  |   |               |               |
| 4.1.7   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name and write mixed numbers as improper fractions, using objects or pictures.<br/><i>Example:</i> Use a picture of 3 rectangles, each divided into 5 equal pieces, to write <math>2\frac{3}{5}</math> as an improper fraction.</li> </ul>   | Appetizers 1 H; Main Dish Objective 1 (Number Concepts) Lesson 8; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics  |               |               |
| 4.1.8   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Write tenths and hundredths in decimal and fraction notations. Know the fraction and decimal equivalents for halves and fourths (e.g., <math>\frac{1}{2} = 0.5 = 0.50</math>, <math>\frac{7}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4} = 1.75</math>).<br/><i>Example:</i> Write <math>\frac{26}{100}</math> and <math>2\frac{3}{4}</math> as decimals.</li> </ul> | Appetizers 1 E & G; 2 C; Main Dish Objectives 1 (Number Concepts) Lessons 5 & 7; 2 (Mathematical Relations) Lesson 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics  |               |               |
| 4.1.9   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Round two-place decimals to tenths or to the nearest whole number.<br/><i>Example:</i> You ran the 50-yard dash in 6.73 seconds. Round your time to the nearest tenth.</li> </ul>  | Appetizers 10 C; Main Dish Objective 10 (Estimation) Lesson 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| <b>Domain: Computation</b>  |   |   |               |               |
| <i>Students solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of whole numbers and understand the relationships among these operations. They extend their use and understanding of whole numbers to the addition and subtraction of simple fractions and decimals.</i> |   |   |               |               |
| 4.2.1   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand and use standard algorithms* for addition and subtraction.<br/><i>Example:</i> <math>45,329 + 6,984 = ?</math>, <math>36,296 - 12,075 = ?</math></li> </ul>   | Appetizers 6 A; 7 A; 11 A; 12 A; Main Dish Objectives 6 (Addition) Lesson 1; 7 (Subtraction) Lesson 1; 11 (Problem Solving) Lesson 1; 12 (Mathematical Representation) Lesson 1; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |

\*algorithm: a step-by-step procedure for solving a problem.

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|-------------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------|
| 4.2.2                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Represent as multiplication any situation involving repeated addition.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Each of the 20 students in your physical education class has 3 tennis balls. Find the total number of tennis balls in the class.</p>   | Appetizers 8 A; 11 B;<br>Main Dish Objectives 8 (Multiplication) Lesson 2; 11 (Problem Solving) Lesson 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.2.3                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Represent as division any situation involving the sharing of objects or the number of groups of shared objects.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Divide 12 cookies equally among 4 students. Divide 12 cookies equally so that each person gets 4 cookies. Compare your answers and methods.</p> | Appetizers 9 A; 11 B;<br>Main Dish Objectives 9 (Division) Lesson 2; 11 (Problem Solving) Lesson 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics       |               |               |
| 4.2.4                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Demonstrate mastery of the multiplication tables for numbers between 1 and 10 and of the corresponding division facts.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Know the answers to <math>9 \times 4</math> and <math>35 \div 7</math>.</p>  | Appetizers 8 A; 9 A & B;<br>Main Dish Objectives 8 (Multiplication) Lesson 1; 9 (Division) Lessons 1 & 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.2.5                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use a standard algorithm to multiply numbers up to 100 by numbers up to 10, using relevant properties of the number system.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> <math>67 \times 3 = ?</math></p>  | Appetizers 8 B; Main Dish Objective 8 (Multiplication) Lesson 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics  |               |               |
| 4.2.6                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use a standard algorithm to divide numbers up to 100 by numbers up to 10 without remainders, using relevant properties of the numbers system.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> <math>69 \div 3 = ?</math></p>  | Appetizers 9 B & C;<br>Main Dish Objective 9 (Division) Lessons 2 & 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics                                    |               |               |
| 4.2.7                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand the special properties of 0 and 1 in multiplication and division.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Know that <math>73 \times 0 = 0</math> and that <math>42 \div 1 = 42</math>.</p>   | Appetizers 8 A; 9 A & B;<br>Main Dish Objectives 8 (Multiplication) Lesson 1; 9 (Division) Lessons 1 & 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |

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|-------------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------|
| 4.2.8                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Add and subtract simple fractions with different denominators, using objects or pictures.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Use a picture of a circle divided into 6 equal pieces to find <math>\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3}</math>.</p>         | Appetizers 6 D; 7 D;<br>Main Dish Objectives 6 (Addition) Lesson 4; 7 (Subtraction) Lesson 4; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.2.9                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Add and subtract decimals (to hundredths), using objects or pictures.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Use coins to help you find \$0.43 - \$0.29.</p>   | Appetizers 6 C; 7 C;<br>Main Dish Objectives 6 (Addition) Lesson 3; 7 (Subtraction) Lesson 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.2.10                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use a standard algorithm to add and subtract decimals (to hundredths).</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> <math>0.74 + 0.80 = ?</math></p>   | Appetizers 6 D; 7 D;<br>Main Dish Objectives 6 (Addition) Lesson 4; 7 (Subtraction) Lesson 4; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.2.11                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know and use strategies for estimating results of any whole-number computations.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Your friend says that <math>45,329 + 6,984 = 5,213</math>. Without solving, explain why you think the answer is wrong.</p> | Appetizers 10 B & C;<br>Main Dish Objective 10 (Estimation) Lessons 2 & 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics                    |               |               |
| 4.2.12                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use mental arithmetic to add or subtract numbers rounded to hundreds or thousands.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Add 3,000 to 8,000 without using pencil and paper.</p>   | Appetizers 10 C;<br>Main Dish Objective 10 (Estimation) Lesson 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics                             |               |               |

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|-------------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------|
|                         | <b>Domain: Algebra and Functions</b>   |  |               |               |
|                         | <i>Students use and interpret variables, mathematical symbols, and properties to write and simplify numerical expressions and sentences. They understand relationships among the operations of addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division.</i>  |  |               |               |
| <b>4.3.1</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use letters, boxes, or other symbols to represent any number in simple expressions, equations, or inequalities (i.e., demonstrate an understanding and the use of the concept of a variable).</li> </ul> <p><b>Example:</b> In the expression <math>3x + 5</math>, what does <math>x</math> represent?</p>                            | <b>Appetizers 2 A; 12 A; Main Dish Objectives 2 (Mathematical Relations) Lesson 1; 12 (Mathematical Representation) Lesson 1; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b> |               |               |
| <b>4.3.2</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use and interpret formulas to answer questions about quantities and their relationships.</li> </ul> <p><b>Example:</b> Write the formula for the area of a rectangle in words. Now let <math>l</math> stand for the length, <math>w</math> for the width, and <math>A</math> for the area. Write the formula using these symbols.</p> | <b>Appetizers 4 G &amp; H; Main Dish Objective 4 (Measurement) Lessons 7 &amp; 8; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b>   |               |               |
| <b>4.3.3</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand that multiplication and division are performed before addition and subtraction in expressions without parentheses.</li> </ul> <p><b>Example:</b> You go to a store with 90¢ and buy 3 pencils that cost 20¢ each. Write an expression for the amount of money you have left and find its value.</p>                        | <b>Appetizers 2 A; Main Dish Objective 2 (Mathematical Relations) Lesson 1; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b>   |               |               |
| <b>4.3.4</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand that an equation such as <math>y = 3x + 5</math> is a rule for finding a second number when a first number is given.</li> </ul> <p><b>Example:</b> Use the formula <math>y = 3x + 5</math> to find the value of <math>y</math> when <math>x = 6</math>.</p>  |  |               |               |
| <b>4.3.5</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continue number patterns using multiplication and division.</li> </ul> <p><b>Example:</b> What is the next number: 160, 80, 40, 20,...? Explain your answer.</p>  | <b>Appetizers 2 B; Main Dish Objective 2 (Mathematical Relations) Lesson 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b>   |               |               |

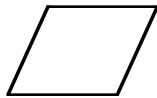
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|---|---|---|---------------|---------------|
| 4.3.6   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognize and apply the relationships between addition and multiplication, between subtraction and division, and the inverse relationship between multiplication and division to solve problems.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Find another way of writing <math>13 + 13 + 13 + 13 + 13</math>.</p>  | Appetizers 2 A; 8 A; 9 A & B; Main Dish Objectives 2 (Mathematical Relations) Lesson 1; 8 (Multiplication) Lesson 1; 9 (Division) Lessons 1 & 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| 4.3.7   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Relate problem situations to number sentences involving multiplication and division.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> You have 150 jelly beans to share among 30 members of your class. Write a number sentence for this problem and use it to find the number of jelly beans each person will get.</p> | Appetizers 8 A, B, & C; 9 A, B, C, & D; 11 A & B; 12 A; Main Dish Objectives 8 (Multiplication) Lessons 1, 2, & 3; 9 (Division) Lessons 1, 2, 3, & 4; 11 (Problem Solving) Lessons 1 & 2; 12 (Mathematical Representation) Lesson 1; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.3.8   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Plot and label whole numbers on a number line up to 100. Estimate positions on the number line.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Draw a number line and label it with 0, 10, 20, 30, ..., 90, 100. Estimate the position of 77 on this number line.</p>   | Appetizers 2 C; Main Dish Objective 2 (Mathematical Relations) Lesson 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| <b>Domain: Geometry</b>   |   |   |               |               |
| <i>Students show an understanding of plane and solid geometric objects and use this knowledge to show relationships and solve problems.</i> |   |   |               |               |
| 4.4.1   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify, describe, and draw rays, right angles, acute angles, obtuse angles, and straight angles using appropriate mathematical tools and technology.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Draw two rays that meet in an obtuse angle.</p>   | Appetizers 3 D; Main Dish Objective 3 (Geometry) Lesson 4; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |

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|-------------------------|---|---|---------------|---------------|
| 4.4.2                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify, describe, and draw parallel, perpendicular, and oblique lines using appropriate mathematical tools and technology.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Use the markings on the gymnasium floor to identify two lines that are parallel. Place a jump rope across the parallel lines and identify any obtuse angles created by the jump rope and the lines.</p> | Appetizers 3 D; Main Dish Objective 3 (Geometry) Lesson 4; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.4.3                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify, describe, and draw parallelograms*, rhombuses*, and trapezoids*, using appropriate mathematical tools and technology.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Use a geoboard to make a parallelogram. How do you know it is a parallelogram?</p>   | Appetizers 3 A; Main Dish Objective 3 (Geometry) Lesson 1; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.4.4                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify congruent* quadrilaterals* and give reasons for congruence using sides, angles, parallels, and perpendiculars.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> In a collection of parallelograms, rhombuses, and trapezoids, pick out those that are the same shape and size and explain your decisions.</p>  | Appetizers 3 B; Main Dish Objective 3 (Geometry) Lesson 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.4.5                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify and draw lines of symmetry in polygons.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Draw a rectangle and then draw all its lines of symmetry.</p>   | Appetizers 3 D; Main Dish Objective 3 (Geometry) Lesson 4; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.4.6                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construct cubes and prisms* and describe their attributes.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Make a 6-sided prism from construction paper.</p>   |   |               |               |

\*parallelogram: a four-sided figure with both pairs of opposite sides parallel



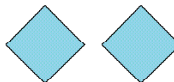
\*rhombus: a parallelogram with all sides equal



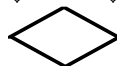
\*trapezoid: a four-sided figure with one pair of opposite sides parallel



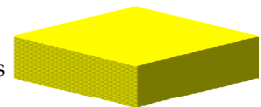
\*congruent: two figures that are the same shape and size



\*quadrilateral: a two-dimensional figure with four sides



\*prism: solid shape with fixed cross-section (right prism is a solid shape with two parallel faces that are congruent polygons and other faces that are rectangles)



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|-------------------------|---|---|---------------|---------------|
|                         | <b>Domain: Measurement</b>  |   |               |               |
|                         | <i>Students understand perimeter and area, as well as measuring volume, capacity, time, and money.</i>  |   |               |               |
| 4.5.1                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Measure length to the nearest quarter-inch, eighth-inch, and millimeter.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example: Measure the width of a sheet of paper to the nearest millimeter.</i></p>  | Appetizers 4 C & D; Main Dish Objective 4 (Measurement) Lessons 3 & 4; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics                                       |               |               |
| 4.5.2                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subtract units of length that may require renaming of feet to inches or meters to centimeters.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example: The shelf was 2 feet long. Jane shortened it by 8 inches. How long is the shelf now?</i></p>  | Appetizers 4 E; Main Dish Objective 4 (Measurement) Lesson 5; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics  |               |               |
| 4.5.3                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know and use formulas for finding the perimeters of rectangles and squares.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example: The length of a rectangle is 4 cm and its perimeter is 20 cm. What is the width of the rectangle?</i></p>  | Appetizers 4 G; 11 E; Main Dish Objectives 4 (Measurement) Lesson 7; 11 (Problem Solving) Lesson 5; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics          |               |               |
| 4.5.4                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know and use formulas for finding the areas of rectangles and squares.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example: Draw a rectangle 5 inches by 3 inches. Divide it into one-inch squares and count the squares to find its area. Can you see another way to find the area? Do this with other rectangles.</i></p>   | Appetizers 4 H; 11 E; Main Dish Objectives 4 (Measurement) Lesson 8; 11 (Problem Solving) Lesson 5; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics          |               |               |
| 4.5.5                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Estimate and calculate the area of rectangular shapes by using appropriate units, such as square centimeter (<math>cm^2</math>), square meter (<math>m^2</math>), square inch (<math>in^2</math>), or square yard (<math>yd^2</math>).</li> </ul> <p><i>Example: Measure the length and width of a basketball court and find its area in suitable units.</i></p> | Appetizers 4 G & H; 11 E; Main Dish Objectives 4 (Measurement) Lessons 7 & 8; 11 (Problem Solving) Lesson 5; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |

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| 4.5.6                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand that rectangles with the same area can have different perimeters and that rectangles with the same perimeter can have different areas.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Make a rectangle of area 12 units on a geoboard and find its perimeter. Can you make other rectangles with the same area? What are their perimeters?</p> | Appetizers 4 G & H; Main Dish Objective 4 (Measurement) Lessons 7 & 8; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| 4.5.7                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Find areas of shapes by dividing them into basic shapes such as rectangles and triangles.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Find the perimeter and area of your school building.</p>   | Appetizers 4 G & H; 11 E; Main Dish Objectives 4 (Measurement) Lessons 7 & 8; 11 (Problem Solving) Lesson 5; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| 4.5.8                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use volume and capacity as different ways of measuring the space inside a shape.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Use cubes to find the volume of a fish tank and a pint jug to find its capacity.</p>  |   |               |               |
| 4.5.9                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add time intervals involving hours and minutes.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> During the school week, you have 5 recess periods of 15 minutes. Find how long that is in hours and minutes.</p>   | Appetizers 4 A & B; Main Dish Objective 4 (Measurement) Lessons 1 & 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| 4.5.10                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determine the amount of change from a purchase.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> You buy a chocolate bar priced at \$1.75. How much change do you get if you pay for it with a five-dollar bill?</p>  | Appetizers 6 B; 7 B; 8 C; 9 D; Main Dish Objectives 6 (Addition) Lesson 2; 7 (Subtraction) Lesson 2; 8 (Multiplication) Lesson 3; 9 (Division) Lesson 4; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |

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|                         | <b>Domain: Data Analysis and Probability</b>   |  |               |               |
|                         | <i>Students organize, represent, and interpret numerical and categorical data and clearly communicate their findings. They show outcomes for simple probability situations.</i>  |  |               |               |
| <b>4.6.1</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Represent data on a number line and in tables, including frequency tables.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example: The students in your class are growing plants in various parts of the classroom. Plan a survey to measure the height of each plant in centimeters on a certain day. Record your survey results on a line plot.</i></p>   | <b>Appetizers 5 C; 12 B; Main Dish Objectives 5 (Probability/Statistics) Lesson 3; 12 (Mathematical Representation) Lesson 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b> |               |               |
| <b>4.6.2</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Interpret data graphs to answer questions about a situation.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example: The line plot below shows the heights of fast-growing plants reported by third-grade students. Describe any patterns that you can see in the data using the words “most,” “few,” and “none.”</i></p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <pre>                 x                 x                 x                 x             x      x             x      x             x      x             x      x         x      x      x      x         _____         0   5   10   15   20   25   30   35         Plant Heights in Centimeters </pre> </div> | <b>Appetizers 5 C; 12 B; Main Dish Objectives 5 (Probability/Statistics) Lesson 3; 12 (Mathematical Representation) Lesson 2; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b> |               |               |
| <b>4.6.3</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Summarize and display the results of probability experiments in a clear and organized way.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example: Roll a number cube 36 times and keep a tally of the number of times that 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 appear. Draw a bar graph to show your results.</i></p>   | <b>Appetizers 5 A; Main Dish Objectives 5 (Probability/Statistics) Lesson 1; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b>  |               |               |

| <b>Benchmark Number</b> | <b>Benchmark</b><br>• <b>Teaching Targets</b>  | <b>Gourmet Resource</b>  | <b>Tested</b> | <b>Taught</b> |
|-------------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------|
|                         | <b>Domain: Problem Solving</b>   |  |               |               |
|                         | <i>Students make decisions about how to approach problems and communicate their ideas.</i>   |  |               |               |
| <b>4.7.1</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyze problems by identifying relationships, telling relevant from irrelevant information, sequencing and prioritizing information, and observing patterns.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Solve the problem: “Find a relationship between the number of faces, edges, and vertices of a solid shape with flat surfaces.” Try two or three shapes and look for patterns.</p> | <b>Appetizers 11 C; Main Dish Objective 11 (Problem Solving) Lesson 3; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b>  |               |               |
| <b>4.7.2</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decide when and how to break a problem into simpler parts.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> In the first example, find what happens to cubes and rectangular solids.</p>   | <b>Appetizers 11 A, B, &amp; F; Main Dish Objective 11 (Problem Solving) Lessons 1, 2, &amp; 6; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b>                   |               |               |
|                         | <i>Students use strategies, skills, and concepts in finding and communicating solutions to problems.</i>   |  |               |               |
| <b>4.7.3</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply strategies and results from simpler problems to solve more complex problems.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> In the first example, use your method for cubes and rectangular solids to find what happens to other prisms and to pyramids.</p>   | <b>Appetizers 11 A, B, C, D, E, &amp; F; Main Dish Objective 11 (Problem Solving) Lessons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, &amp; 6; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b> |               |               |
| <b>4.7.4</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use a variety of methods, such as words, numbers, symbols, charts, graphs, tables, diagrams, tools, and models to solve problems, justify arguments, and make conjectures.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> In the first example, make a table to help you explain your results to another student.</p>  | <b>All Appetizers; All Main Dish Objectives; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics</b>  |               |               |

| <b>Benchmark Number</b>  | <b>Benchmark</b><br>• <b>Teaching Targets</b>   | <b>Gourmet Resource</b>  | <b>Tested</b> | <b>Taught</b> |
|--|---|--|---------------|---------------|
| 4.7.5  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Express solutions clearly and logically by using the appropriate mathematical terms and notation. Support solutions with evidence in both verbal and symbolic work.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> In the first example, explain what happens with all the shapes that you tried.</p>               | All Appetizers; All Main Dish Objectives; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| 4.7.6  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognize the relative advantages of exact and approximate solutions to problems and give answers to a specified degree of accuracy.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> You are telling a friend the time of a TV program. How accurate should you be: to the nearest day, hour, minute, or second?</p> | Appetizers 10 A; Main Dish Objective 10 (Estimation) Lesson 1; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics  |               |               |
| 4.7.7  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know and use appropriate methods for estimating results of whole-number computations.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> You buy 2 CDs for \$15.95 each. The cashier tells you that will be \$49.90. Does that surprise you?</p>  | Appetizers 1 D; 10 B, C, D, & E; Main Dish Objectives 1 (Number Concepts) Lesson 4; 10 (Estimation) Lessons 2, 3, 4, & 5; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics |               |               |
| 4.7.8  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Make precise calculations and check the validity of the results in the context of the problem.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> The buses you use for a school trip hold 55 people each. How many buses will you need to set 180 people?</p>  | All Appetizers; All Main Dish Objectives; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| <i>Students determine when a solution is complete and reasonable and move beyond a particular problem by generalizing to other situations.</i> |   |  |               |               |
| 4.7.9  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decide whether a solution is reasonable in the context of the original situation.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> In the last example, would an answer of 3.27 surprise you?</p>   | All Appetizers; All Main Dish Objectives; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |
| 4.7.10   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Note the method of finding the solution and show a conceptual understanding of the method by solving similar problems.</li> </ul> <p><i>Example:</i> Change the first example so that you look at shapes with curved surfaces.</p>   | All Appetizers; All Main Dish Objectives; Applications; Final Tests; Reasonableness Problems; Journal Topics   |               |               |